

IMPORTANT EQUATIONS AND FORMULAS

BASIC PERCENT EQUATION:

$$\text{Percent} \cdot \text{Base} = \text{Amount}$$

MARKUP EQUATIONS:

$$\text{Markup} = \text{Selling price} - \text{Cost}$$

$$\text{Selling price} = \text{Cost} + \text{Markup}$$

$$\text{Markup} = r \cdot \text{Cost}, \text{ where } r \text{ is the markup } \textit{rate}$$

DISCOUNT EQUATIONS:

$$\text{Markdown} = \text{Regular price} - \text{Sale price}$$

$$\text{Markdown} = r \cdot \text{Regular price}, \text{ where } r \text{ is the discount } \textit{rate}$$

GEOMETRIC FORMULAS:

Perimeter:

Triangle $P = a + b + c$

Rectangle $P = 2L + 2W$

Square $P = 4s$

Circle $C = 2\pi r \text{ or } \pi d$

Area:

Triangle $A = \frac{1}{2} b \cdot h$

Rectangle $A = LW$

Square $A = s^2$

Circle $A = \pi r^2$